



## Poor outcomes for children

### Root causes of family issues emerge

- Worklessness
- Poverty
- Deprivation
- Vulnerable parents
- Homelessness
- Overcrowding
- Illness/Disability
- Social exclusion
- Poor housing
- Lone parent
- Poor education/no qualifications

### Parental problems/ family effects develop

- Mental health issues
- Domestic abuse
- Substance misuse
- Poor parenting
- Family transitions
- Relationship breakdown
- Changes in family structure

### Poor outcomes for children emerge

- Child abuse
- Child Sexual Exploitation
- Poor physical health/injuries
- School absence
- Youth offending
- Mental health issues
- Poor relationships
- Low educational attainment
- Poor emotional wellbeing
- Youth unemployment
- Behavioural problems